



# NORTHWEST NATIVE PLANTS

Why native plants? Natives are adapted to our climate and soils, they promote beneficial pollinating insects, they provide food and nesting materials for birds and animals, and they look great, too!

## Conifer Trees

<u>Latin Name</u>	<u>Common Name</u>
<i>Abies concolor</i>	White Fir
<i>Abies grandis</i>	Grand Fir
<i>Calocedrus decurrens</i>	Incense Cedar
<i>Chamaecyparis lawsoniana</i>	Port Orford Cedar
<i>Chamaecyparis nootkatensis</i>	Alaska Cedar
<i>Larix occidentalis</i>	Western Larch
<i>Picea sitchensis</i>	Sitka Spruce
<i>Pinus contorta</i>	Shore Pine
<i>Pinus monticola</i>	Western White Pine
<i>Pinus ponderosa</i>	Ponderosa Pine
<i>Pseudotsuga menziesii</i>	Douglas Fir
<i>Sequoia sempervirens</i>	Coast Redwood
<i>Taxus brevifolia</i>	Western Yew
<i>Thuja plicata</i>	Western Red Cedar
<i>Tsuga heterophylla</i>	Western Hemlock
<i>Tsuga mertensiana</i>	Mountain Hemlock

## Trees

<u>Latin Name</u>	<u>Common Name</u>
<i>Acer circinatum</i>	Vine Maple
<i>Alnus rubra</i>	Red Alder
<i>Arbutus menziesii</i>	Madrone
<i>Betula papyrifera</i>	Paper Birch
<i>Cornus nuttallii</i>	Pacific Dogwood
<i>Crataegus douglasii</i>	Black Hawthorn
<i>Fraxinus latifolia</i>	Oregon Ash
<i>Malus fusca</i>	Pacific Crabapple
<i>Garrya elliptica</i>	Coast Silktassel
<i>Populus tremuloides</i>	Quaking Aspen
<i>Quercus garryana</i>	Oregon White Oak
<i>Rhamnus purshiana</i>	Cascara sagrada
<i>Salix hookeriana</i>	Hooker's Willow
<i>Salix lasiandra</i>	Pacific Willow
<i>Umbellularia californica</i>	Oregon Myrtle

## Shrubs

<u>Latin Name</u>	<u>Common Name</u>
<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i>	Kinnikinnick
<i>Cornus stolonifera</i>	Red twig dogwood
<i>Gaultheria shallon</i>	Salal
<i>Holodiscus discolor</i>	Oceanspray
<i>Lonicera involucrata</i>	Twinberry
<i>Mahonia aquifolium</i>	Oregon Grape
<i>Mahonia nervosa</i>	Longleaf Oregon Grape
<i>Myrica californica</i>	Pacific Wax Myrtle
<i>Oemleria cerasiformis</i>	Indian Plum
<i>Philadelphus lewisii</i>	Mock Orange
<i>Physocarpus capitatus</i>	Western Ninebark
<i>Potentilla fruticosa</i>	Cinquefoil
<i>Rhamnus californica</i>	Coffeeberry
<i>Rhamnus purshiana</i>	Cascara sagrada
<i>Rhododendron macro.</i>	Rhododendron
<i>Rhododendron occid.</i>	Western Azalea
<i>Rhus glabra</i>	Smooth Sumac
<i>Ribes sanguineum</i>	Flowering Currant
<i>Rosa nutkana</i>	Nootka Rose
<i>Rosa woodsii</i>	Wood's Rose
<i>Sambucus caerulea</i>	Blue Elderberry
<i>Sambucus racemosa</i>	Red Elderberry
<i>Spiraea douglasii</i>	Western Spiraea
<i>Symphoricarpos albus</i>	Snowberry
<i>Vaccinium ovatum</i>	Evergreen Huckleberry
<i>Viburnum edule</i>	Highbush Cranberry

## Ferns

<u>Latin Name</u>	<u>Common Name</u>
<i>Adiantum pedatum</i>	Maidenhair Fern
<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i>	Lady Fern
<i>Blechnum spicant</i>	Deer Fern
<i>Dryopteris arguta</i>	Coastal Wood Fern
<i>Polystichum munitum</i>	Sword Fern
<i>Polypodium glycyrrhiza</i>	Licorice Fern

## Perennials

<u>Latin Name</u>	<u>Common Name</u>	
<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	Common Yarrow	
<i>Actaea rubra</i>	Baneberry	
<i>Anaphalis margaritacea</i>	Pearly everlasting	
<i>Antennaria rosea</i>	Pussy toes	
<i>Aquilegia formosa</i>	Red columbine	
<i>Aquilegia caerulea</i>	Blue columbine	
<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i>	Kinnikinnick	
<i>Aruncus dioicus</i>	Goat's beard	
<i>Asarum caudatum</i>	Wild ginger	
<i>Camassia quamass</i>	Common Camas	
<i>Campanula scouleri</i>	Scouler's harebells	
<i>Corydalis pauciflora</i>	Corydalis	
<i>Cornus canadensis</i>	Bunchberry	
<i>Dicentra formosa</i>	Bleeding Heart	
<i>Dodecatheon poeticum</i>	Poet's Shooting Star	
<i>Dodecatheon pulchellum</i>	Shooting Star	
<i>Epilobium canum</i>	California fuchsia	
<i>Erigeron compositus</i>	Cut leaved daisy	
<i>Erigeron glaucus</i>	Beach daisy	
<i>Eriophyllum lantum</i>	Oregon sunshine	
<i>Erythronium oregonum</i>	Fawn Lily	
<i>Fragaria chiloensis</i>	Coastal Strawberry	
<i>Gaillardia aristata</i>	Blanketflower	
<i>Gaultheria shallon</i>	Salal	
<i>Geum macrophyllum</i>	Prairie smoke	
<i>Heuchera micrantha</i>	Alumroot	
<i>Iris chrysophylla</i>	Golden Iris	
<i>Iris douglasiana</i>	Douglas Iris	
<i>Iris tenax</i>	Oregon Iris	
<i>Lewisia columbianum</i>	Lewisia	
<i>Lilium columbianum</i>	Tiger lily	
<i>Lilium pardalinum</i>	Leopard lily	
<i>Lilium parryi</i>	Lemon Lily	
<i>Linnaea borealis</i>	Twinflower	
<i>Lupinus polyphyllus</i>	Bigleaf Lupine	
<i>Mertensia paniculata</i>		Tall Bluebells
<i>Mimulus dentatus</i>		Coast Monkey Flower
<i>Mimulus guttatus</i>		Gold Monkey Flower
<i>Mimulus lewisii</i>		Purple Monkey Flower
<i>Oenothera caespitosa</i>		Evening Primrose
<i>Oxalis oregana</i>		Woodsorrel
<i>Penstemon campanula</i>		Purple Penstemon
<i>Penstemon cardwellii</i>		Cardwell's Penstemon
<i>Penstemon fruticosus</i>		Bush Penstemon
<i>Penstemon pinifolius</i>		Red Penstemon
<i>Penstemon rupicola</i>		Rock Penstemon
<i>Penstemon serrulatus</i>		Blue Penstemon
<i>Phlox diffusa</i>		Spreading Phlox
<i>Saxifraga mertensiana</i>		Wood Saxifrage
<i>Sedum oreganum</i>		Oregon Stonecrop
<i>Sidalcea campestris</i>		Meadow sidalcea
<i>Sidalcea oregana</i>		Checker Mallow
<i>Sisyrinchium calif.</i>		Golden-eyed Grass
<i>Sisyrinchium douglasii</i>		Grass Widows
<i>Smilacina stellata</i>		Solomon's Seal
<i>Tellima grandiflora</i>		Fringe cup
<i>Thalictrum occidentale</i>		Western Meadow Rue
<i>Tolmiea menziesii</i>		Piggyback plant
<i>Trillium albidum</i>		Giant white trillium
<i>Trillium ovatum</i>		Western Trillium
<i>Vancouveria hexandra</i>		Inside out Flower
<i>Viola glabella</i>		Yellow violet